

KALLAM HARAMADHARE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOG

Affiliated to JNTU Kakinada, accredi

CHOWDAVARAM (POST), GUNTU

nail.com Phone Website: www.khitguntur.ac.i



QUATER

NEWSLET

APRIL 2K25-JUNE 2K25

Department of Ex Electronics.

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About College:

Founder promoter members of the Society, who are Primarily Businessmen, Believe that the future of India can be built and moulded in class rooms; the total education can play a very important role for peaceful and co-operative existence of all human beings. The National and International understanding can be Built-up only through the Tool of Education, thereby after careful and meaningful discussions among ourselves, We desired to establish a society by the name " KALLAM ACADEMY OF EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY ". The Society is registered as vide Reg. No. 24 of 2006 dated 17-01-2006 under the Andhra Pradesh Societies Registration Act, 35 of 2001.

Science and Technology have emerged major factors in the sustenance of the society. They are changing the world with a matchless speed and magnitude. In this scenario, to create competent technocrats, an ideal institution with good ambience, infrastructure and eminent faculty is required.



Department Vision:

To produce globally competent man power which can contribute to the development and welfare of the society by meeting the needs of both the nation and the international community to empower the students to become technologically vibrant, innovative and emotionally matured and to train them to face the challenges of the quality conscious globalized world economy

Department Mission:

- · To create educational opportunities to the predominantly agrarian society in and around guntur
- · To provide an environment most conductive to learning and to create a stimulating intellectual atmosphere on campus
- · To achieve academic excellence
- · To support economically weak students to pursue education
- · To establish partnership between institution and industry

Editorial Board:

Chief Editor:

Dr. K. Hari Krishna, Professor, HOD, EEE

Editors:

Dr. G. Kishor Babu, Professor, EEE

Dr. P.P. Sharma,

Professor, EEE

Faculty Members:

Mr. M. V. N. Murthy,

Asst. Prof., EEE,

Mr. J. Sunil Babu,

Asst. Prof., EEE.

Student Members:

Govindu Sravya (IV-EEE),

SK. Khadar Basha (III-EEE),

Koppolu Mahesh (II-EEE).

Student Achievements:

S. No.	Regd. No.	Name of The Student	Name of The Event	Event dates	Name of the Organizing Inst.	Merit/Part icipation	State – within/out side
1	218X1A0201	Adapa Mani Krishna	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
2	218X1A0202	Beluguri Venkata Krishna Vinay	Paper Presentat ion	Udghosh 2k24,16 & 17 Feb 2024	Chalapathi Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
3	218X1A0204	Gaddam Kavitha	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
4	218X1A0206	Govindu Sravya	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
5	218X1A0210	Kotha Venkata Ramya	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	3 rd Prize	State – within
6	218X1A0215	Parimi Sudhakar	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
7	218X1A0217	Rupanag untla Lakshmi Hanuma Santhosh ini	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	2 nd Prize	State – within
8	218X1A0221	Siddhava tam Hemanth	Paper Presentat ion	Udghosh 2k24,16 & 17 Feb 2024	Chalapathi Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
9	218X1A0223	Veerisett y Thilak Kumar	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
10	218X1A0225	Jatothu Bhuvane swari Bai	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within

11	218X1A0226	Pathlavat h Madhavi Bai	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
12	228X5A0202	Chataraj upalli Vaishnav i	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	1 st Prize	State – within
13	228X5A0204	Dundi Gangadh ar Reddy	Paper Presentat ion	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
14	228X5A0205	Gangava rapu Sangeeth a	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
15	228X5A0208	Induri Venkates h	Project Expo	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	1 st Prize	State – within
16	228X5A0210	Jakkamp udi Issac Paul	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
17	228X5A0212	Kanchuk ommula Nagabab u	Paper Presentat ion	Udghosh 2k24,16 & 17 Feb 2024	Chalapathi Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
18	228X5A0214	Katta Komali	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
19	228X5A0215	Kondeti Praneeth	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
20	228X5A0219	Muragon di Venkata Subrahm anyam	Project Expo	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	1 st Prize	State – within
21	228X5A0222	Pasupule ti Venkates h	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
22	228X5A0223	Pattapura ju Kiranmai	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd	1 st Prize	State – within

					y Institute of Technology		
23	228X5A0227	Saikam Yaswant h Varma	Paper Presentat ion	Udghosh 2k24,16 & 17 Feb 2024	Chalapathi Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
24	228X5A0229	Shaik Sehan Arif	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
25	228X5A0232	Alla Srinu	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
26	218X1A0211	Naru Ramanji Reddy	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
27	228X1A0202	Allacher uvu Prashant h	Paper Presentat ion	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
28	228X1A0208	Changals etty Naga Sai Ganesh	Paper Presentat ion	Udghosh 2k24,16 & 17 Feb 2024	Chalapathi Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
29	228X1A0210	Dudekul a Roshan Basha	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
30	228X1A0212	Gaddam Shankari	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
31	228X1A0216	Sai Phanindr a Gowra	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
32	228X1A0220	Soma Pavan Manoj	Paper Presentat ion	Udghosh 2k24,16 & 17 Feb 2024	Chalapathi Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
33	228X1A0223	Tullimill i Niteesh	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
34	228X1A0224	Vadithe Nagaraju Naik	Paper Presentat ion	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within

35	228X1A0230	Shaik Abdul Mukhitd	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
36	238X5A0203	Bejjam Vijay	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
37	238X5A0208	Palagiri Arshiya	Paper Presentat ion	Udghosh 2k24,16 & 17 Feb 2024	Chalapathi Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
38	238X5A0210	Peeram Yaseswi ni	Technica l Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
39	238X5A0215	Tegada Gayathri	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
40	238X5A0222	Sidde Lakshmi Venkata Bhupal	Paper Presentat ion	Udghosh 2k24,16 & 17 Feb 2024	Chalapathi Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
41	238X5A0225	Makkena Raj Kumar	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
42	238X1A0203	Byreddy Venkata Rami Reddy	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
43	238X1A0206	Ganapa Bharath Reddy	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
44	238X1A0208	Kommis etty Pavana Jyothi	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
45	238X1A0210	Maddhur i Premcha nd	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
46	238X1A0213	Shaik Asif	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within

47	238X1A0216	Boggu Ravi Teja	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
48	238X1A0219	Valluru Venkata Saikiran	Paper Presentat ion	Udghosh 2k24,16 & 17 Feb 2024	Chalapathi Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
49	248X5A0203	Bathula Vinay Babu	Paper Presentat ion	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
50	248X5A0206	Gangu Hemanth arao	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
51	248X5A0208	Kanaka m Pradeepk umar	Paper Presentat ion	Udghosh 2k24,16 & 17 Feb 2024	Chalapathi Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
52	248X5A0211	Midatha na Naresh Kumar	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
53	248X5A0217	Shaik Nagul Shareef	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
54	248X5A0219	Sonti Sridhar	Technica 1 Quiz	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
55	248X5A0223	Thumati Manohar	Paper Presentat ion	Udghosh 2k24,16 & 17 Feb 2024	Chalapathi Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
56	248X5A0226	Vemula Charan	Paper Presentat ion	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within
57	248X5A0228	Yele Prakash	Paper Presentat ion	Innovation Day, October 15, 2024	MIC College of Technology	Participati on	State – within
58	248X5A0231	Nimmala Reshma	Technica 1 Quiz	Samkalp2k2 4-27 & 28 Sep 2024	Kallam Haranadharedd y Institute of Technology	Participati on	State – within

59	218X1A0225	Jatothu Bhuvane swari Bai	Paper Presentat ion	Vignan's Mahotsav 2024, 01- 02-2024 To 03-02-2024	Vignan's Foundation For Science, Technology & Research, Guntur	Participati on	State – within
60	218X1A0226	Pathlavat h Madhavi Bai	Paper Presentat ion	Vignan's Mahotsav 2024, 01- 02-2024 To 03-02-2024	Vignan's Foundation For Science, Technology & Research, Guntur	Participati on	State – within
61	228X5A0202	Chataraj upalli Vaishnav i	Paper Presentat ion	Vignan's Mahotsav 2024, 01- 02-2024 To 03-02-2024	Vignan's Foundation For Science, Technology & Research, Guntur	Participati on	State – within
62	238X5A0208	Palagiri Arshiya	Paper Presentat ion	Vignan's Mahotsav 2024, 01- 02-2024 To 03-02-2024	Vignan's Foundation For Science, Technology & Research, Guntur	Participati on	State – within
63	238X5A0210	Peeram Yaseswi ni	Technica 1 Quiz	Vignan's Mahotsav 2024, 01- 02-2024 To 03-02-2024	Vignan's Foundation For Science, Technology & Research, Guntur	Participati on	State – within
64	238X5A0215	Tegada Gayathri	Technica 1 Quiz	Vignan's Mahotsav 2024, 01- 02-2024 To 03-02-2024	Vignan's Foundation For Science, Technology & Research, Guntur	Participati on	State – within
65	218X1A0225	Jatothu Bhuvane swari Bai	Paper Presentat ion	Medhanves h 2k24, 22- 03-2024 To 23-03-2024	B. V. Raju Institute of Technology, Bhimavaram	Participati on	State – within
66	228X5A0205	Gangava rapu Sangeeth a	Paper Presentat ion	Medhanves h 2k24, 22- 03-2024 To 23-03-2024	B. V. Raju Institute of Technology, Bhimavaram	Participati on	State – within
67	248X5A0231	Nimmala Reshma	Technica 1 Quiz	Medhanves h 2k24, 22- 03-2024 To 23-03-2024	B. V. Raju Institute of Technology, Bhimavaram	Participati on	State – within

				Medhanves	D. V. Doin		
		Gaddam	Technica	h 2k24, 22-	B. V. Raju Institute of	Participati	State –
68	218X1A0204	Kavitha	1 Quiz	03-2024 To	Technology,	on	within
		Kavitila	1 Quiz	23-03-2024	Bhimavaram		WILIIII
		Beluguri		Viva Vvit	Dillilavaralli		
		Venkata	Paper	2k24, 21-		Participati	State –
69	218X1A0202	Krishna	Presentat	Presentat 2K24, 21- VVIT, Namb		on	within
		Vinay	ion	24-12-24			WILIIII
		villay		Viva Vvit			
		Gaddam	Technica	2k24, 21-		Participati	State –
70	218X1A0204	Kavitha		12-24 To	VVIT,Nambur	on	within
		Kavitiia	l Quiz	24-12-24			WILIIII
				Viva Vvit			
		Covindu	Technica	2k24, 21-		Participati	Ctata
71	218X1A0206	Govindu		·	VVIT,Nambur	on	State –
		Sravya	1 Quiz	12-24 To			within
				24-12-24			
		Kotha	T 1 '	Viva Vvit		Participati	G
72	218X1A0210	Venkata	Technica	2k24, 21-	VVIT,Nambur	on	State –
		Ramya	1 Quiz	12-24 To			within
				24-12-24	DVD01C		
		A 37 C C	D 4	Vidyut	R.V.R & J.C	Participati	G
73	228X1A0204	A.V.S.S.	Posto	Tarang-	College of	on	State –
		Kousalya	Preso	2024, 28-	Engineering,		within
				12-2024	Chowdavaram		
		D 4 1 1	ъ.	Vidyut	R.V.R & J.C		G
74	238X5A0208	P.Arshiy	Posto	Tarang-	College of	Participati	State –
		a	Preso	2024, 28-	Engineering,	on	within
				12-2024	Chowdavaram		
			_	Vidyut	R.V.R & J.C	Participati	~
75	238X5A0210	P.Yases	Posto	Tarang-	College of	Participati	State –
		wini	Preso	2024, 28-	Engineering,	on	within
				12-2024	Chowdavaram		
				Vidyut	R.V.R & J.C		
76	238X5A0215	T.Gayath	Posto	Tarang-	College of	Participati	State –
, 0	230A3A0213	ri	Preso	2024, 28-	Engineering,	on	within
				12-2024	Chowdavaram		

Faculty Achievements:

• List of Publications:

				Month		Remarks
S. No	Name of the author	Title of the Paper	Name of the Journal	& Year of Publica tions	ISSN /DOI Number	

		Cryptography algorithms	Journal of			SCOUPS
	Dr. L.	for enhancing security in	Discrete	OCT	ISSN	
1	Shamukha	IoT based Mafly MPPT	Mathematical	2024	0972-0529	
	Rao	system under partial	Sciences &			
		shading conditions	Cryptography			
		Cybersecurity enabled	Journal of			SCOUPS
	Dr. L.	electric vehicle charging	Discrete	OCT	ISSN	
2	Shamukha	and battery management	Mathematical	2024	0972-0529	
	Rao		Sciences &		0912-0329	
		system	Cryptography			

• List of Conferences:

S. No	Name of the Faculty	Name of the Conference	Date & Year	Organizing Institution
1	Dr. L. Shanmukha Rao	Performance Evaluation of a 3- Ø Grid-Interfaced 100 kW Solar Photovoltaic System	18-01-2025 to 19-01-2025	MANIT Bhopal, India
2	Dr.P.P. Sharma	Performance Evaluation of a 3- Ø Grid-Interfaced 100 kW Solar Photovoltaic System	18-01-2025 to 19-01-2025	MANIT Bhopal, India

• List of FDP's:

S.No.	Name of the	FDP / Workshop	Title of the	Dat	te(s)	Organization	
	Faculty	/Seminar/S TTP	Program	From	То	- 6	
1	Dr. K. Hari Krishna	Workshop	Electric Vehicle Technologies	24-03- 2025	25-03- 2025	Acharya Nagarjuna University	
	Dr. K. Hari Krishna	FDP	Science, Technology and Innovation for Sustainable Development	27-01- 2025	31-01- 2025	Narasaraopeta Engineering College	
2	Dr. G. Kishor Babu	FDP	Science, Technology and Innovation for Sustainable Development	27-01- 2025	31-01- 2025	Narasaraopeta Engineering College	
3	Mr.M.V.N. Murthy	Workshop	Electric Vehicle Technologies	24-03- 2025	25-03- 2025	Acharya Nagarjuna University	

4	Mr.P. Venubabu	FDP	Science, Technology and Innovation for Sustainable Development	27-01- 2025	31-01- 2025	Narasaraopeta Engineering College
5	Mr.M. Ranjith Kumar	Workshop	Electric Vehicle Technologies	24-03- 2025	25-03- 2025	Acharya Nagarjuna University

> Student workshops and guest lecturers:

S. No	Name of the Event Organized	Event Type	Date	Resource Person with Affiliation
1	A Five-Day Workshop on Internet of Things (IoT.) in association with APSSDC	Workshop	30-12-2024 to 04-01-2025	Mr. B. Mahidhar, Trainer, APSSDC, Vijayawada, Andhra Pradesh
2	" Career in Digital Forensics & Incident Response(DFIR)	Career Talk	11-01-2025	Lt Col(Dr.) Santosh Khadsare, Chief Technology Officer(DFIR), Systools
3	"World of Digital Risk in Evolving Digital Era"	Career Talk	17-01-2025	Vinit Sinha, Chief Information Security Officer(CISCO)
4	"The AI Networking Era: Exciting Career Opportunities"	Career Talk	04-02-2025	Arun Kumar, Principal Engineer&AI/ML Leader, Juniper
5	"Ansys Academic Program- Developing the Next Generation of Engineers"	Career Talk	05-02-2025	Abhimanyu Singh, Technical Leader – Academic (India and ASEAN), ANSYS
6	Guest lecture on "Emerging technologies"	Guest Lecture	20-10-2023	Dr. Y.S. Kishore Babu Professor of EEE & HOD, UCEN, JNTUK, Narasaraopet.

> Tech news:

Key Global / AI-Tech Developments (Mar-Jun 2025)	

Area	What Happened	Significance / Impacts	
OpenAI's Model • In March, OpenAI released GPT-4.5		These moves reflect OpenAI's push for	
Evolution &	(codenamed Orion), its largest model yet,	more accessible powerful models	

Area	What Happened	Significance / Impacts
Area Developer Tooling	What Happened initially rolled out to Pro users as a research preview. TechCrunch • Also in March, it launched the Responses API, replacing the Assistants API, to help developers build more complex, autonomous AI agents. Reuters+1 • In mid-April O4-mini and o3 reasoning models were introduced, to provide better reasoning, image & prompt capabilities for	Significance / Impacts (including to free-tier users), shifting toward tools supporting agentic AI (agents that act, not just answer), and improving efficiency via model specialization (mini, nano, etc.). Also, phasing out older or heavier models to streamline infrastructure.
Competition & New Players	free-/paid-tier ChatGPT users. TechCrunch+1 • Chinese startups stepped up: "Monica" launched the AI agent <i>Manus</i> , claiming strong performance; others were pushing cost- effective agentic models. ETTelecom.com+2Reuters+2 • OpenAI added image generation to its GPT- 40 model with better prompt fidelity and a focus on rendering text accurately. Gadgets 360	The territory is shifting fast: lower cost / smaller models + specialized capabilities are gaining attention. The image-plus-text generation improvement is important for creative tools, content generation, etc.
Policy & Regulation Moves	 In India, the government proposed scrapping the 6% digital ads tax ("equalisation levy") affecting US firms like Google, Meta, Amazon, to ease trade relations; this took effect from April 1. Reuters There's increasing pressure globally around how AI gets trained—how artistic styles are used, attribution, etc. (e.g., from user / creator communities). Also rising talk of environmental sustainability in AI system design and "greener AI" practices emerging in research. arXiv 	Trade diplomacy is influencing tech regulation. Tax & levy policies can reshape how foreign tech firms operate. Ethical / environmental dimensions are becoming less optional and more central—useful for firms, governments, and users.

Area	What Happened	Significance / Impacts
	• ChatGPT picked up "shopping features" in	=
	late April: turning the experience into a	
	conversational shopping assistant — product	Shows growth of AI features embedded in
Products /	insights, price comparisons, visual product	everyday platforms (not just research).
Platform	feeds, etc. Vogue Business	Also, digital inclusion / "edge" device
Features	• Reliance (India) announced AI-powered	push (like AI-ready PCs) will be crucial
	cloud memory and JioPC, an AI-ready	for large, diverse user bases.
	computer to push digital inclusion. The Times	
	of India	
	• A research agenda ("Greening AI-enabled	<u> </u>
	Systems") was published in early June	
	focusing on sustainable AI infrastructure,	AI and quantum computing both have
	energy usage, standardization, and software-	growing footprints. As compute demands
Science /	engineering practices. arXiv	grow so do energy, environmental, and
Sustainability	• India & other regions increasing investment	infrastructure costs. Sustainability
	or announcements about quantum computing	becomes essential. Quantum is early but
	initiatives (India's QpiAI-Indus, a 25-qubit	signals long-term strategic priority.
	quantum computer, under the National	
	Quantum Mission) around April. Wikipedia	

IN India-Specific Highlights

- Removal of digital ad tax / equalisation levy (6%) from April 1, 2025, to ease tensions with U.S.
 companies. Reuters
- Reliance AGM: introduced "AI-powered cloud memory" and JioPC (AI-ready computer) aimed at wider digital inclusion. The Times of India
- Expansion of quantum computing: the Indus quantum computer (25 qubits, full-stack system) launched under India's National Quantum Mission.