



(Com. to ECE, CSE, EIE, IT, ECC)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (Part-A and Part-B)
2. Answer ALL the question in Part-A
3. Answer any THREE Questions from Part-B

### <u>PART –A</u>

1.	a)	Compare between linear search and Binary search	(4M)
	b)	What are the applications of stack?	(4M)
	c)	What are the advantages of circular linked list.	(4M)
	d)	Write the routine for in-order traversal of Binary tree.	(4M)
	e)	Define balanced binary tree?	(3M)
	f)	What is minimum spanning tree? Explain.	(3M)

#### PART -B

2.	a)	Explain about Towers of Hanoi problem.	(8M)
	b)	Write a program for sorting the given elements using quick sort.	(8M)
3.	a)	What is stack? How to represent stacks? Explain.	(8M)
	b)	Write a program for performing queue operations.	(8M)
4.	a)	What are the advantages and disadvantages of linked list.?	(8M)
	b)	Swap two adjacent elements by adjusting only the pointers using singly linked lists.	(8M)
5.	a)	Explain about the binary tree traversing techniques.	(8M)
	b)	Write a program that accepts a pointer to a node and returns TRUE if that node is the root of a valid binary tree and FALSE otherwise	(8M)
6.	a)	What is BST? Explain the operations of BST.	(8M)
	b)	Prove that the depth of a random binary search tree is O(logn), on average.	(8M)
7.	a)	What is Graph? How to represent graphs? Explain.	(8M)
	b)	Discuss about BFS with example.	(8M)



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#### PART -A

1.	<ul> <li>a)</li> <li>b)</li> <li>c)</li> <li>d)</li> <li>e)</li> <li>f)</li> </ul>	What is recursion? Give examples. Differentiate between circular queue and priority queue. What are the disadvantages of circular linked list. What are the operations of binary tree? Explain. Define Threaded Binary tree. Define DFS.	(4M) (4M) (4M) (4M) (3M) (3M)
		<u>PART -B</u>	
2.	a)	Explain about the heap sort with an example.	(8M)
	b)	Write a program for Fibonacci search.	(8M)
3.	a)	What is stack? What are the applications of stack? Explain.	(8M)
	b)	How to implement the Queues? Explain.	(8M)
4.	a)	What are the advantages and disadvantages of doubly linked list.?	(8M)
	b)	Swap two adjacent elements by adjusting only the pointers using doubly linked lists.	(8M)
5.	a) b)	Explain about the creation of binary tree using the preoder and postorder traversals Write a program for the creation of binary tree using the preoder and postorder traversals	(8M) (8M)
6.	a) b)	Explain about the rotations in AVL tree. Give a precise expression for the minimum number of nodes in a n AVL tree of height h.	(8M) (8M)
7.	a)	Explain about the kruskal's algorithm with example.	(8M)
	b)	How to represent graphs? Explain.	(8M)





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### PART –A

1.	a)	Write short notes on algorithm analysis and complexity.	(4M)
	b)	What the applications of stack? Explain.	(4M)
	c)	How to represent polynomial expressions using linked list? Explain.	(4M)
	d) e) f)	What are the properties of Binary trees? What are the applications of Balanced binary tree? Define transitive closure. PART -B	(3M) (4M) (3M)
2.	a)	Discuss about the merge sort with an example.	(8M)
	b)	Write a program to sort the given elements using the radix sort.	(8M)
3.	a)	What is Queue? What are the applications of Queue? Explain.	(8M)
	b)	Write a program for evaluating an arithmetic expression.	(8M)
4.	a)	Explain about circular linked lists.	(8M)
	b)	Given two sorted lists, $L_1$ and $L_2$ , write a procedure to compute $L_1 \cap L_2$ using only the basic list operations.	(8M)
5.	a) b)	Explain about the creation of binary tree using the preoder and inorder traversals Write a program for the creation of binary tree using the preoder and inorder traversals	(8M) (8M)
6.	a)	Explain the procedure for deleting an element from a binary search tree	(8M)
	b)	Write a routine for inserting an element into the binary search tree.	(8M)
7.	a)	Explain about the prim's algorithm with example.	(8M)
	b)	Discuss about BFS with example.	(8M)





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#### PART -A

1. a)	Discuss about bubble sort.	(4M)
b)	Define priority queue.	(3M)
c)	Write a program to print out the elements of the linked list.	(4M)
d)	Explain about different binary tree traversal techniques.	(4M)
e)	What is Balanced binary tree? What is the need of this tree?	(4M)
f)	What are the applications of Graphs?	(3M)

#### PART -B

2. a)	Explain about different searching mechanisms.	(8M)
b)	Write a program for sorting the given elements using insertion sort.	(8M)
3. a)	Define Queue? Differentiate between Queue and circular queue.	(8M)
b)	Write a program for converting infix to postfix expression.	(8M)
4. a) b)	Define linked list? What are the applications of linked list? Explain. Given two sorted lists, $L_1$ and $L_2$ , write a procedure to compute $L_1 U L_2$ using only the basic list operations.	(8M) (8M)
5. a)	How to represent binary trees? Explain.	(8M)
b)	Show that the maximum number of nodes in a binary tree of height h is $2^{h+1}$ -1.	(8M)
6. a)	Explain about the single and double rotations with examples	(8M)
b)	Write routine for deleting an element from the binary search tree.	(8M)
7. a)	What are different Graph Traversal techniques? Explain.	(8M)
b)	Discuss about Dijkstra's algorithm.	(8M)